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Title: Tsunami y sus efectos. Un caso de estudio en México

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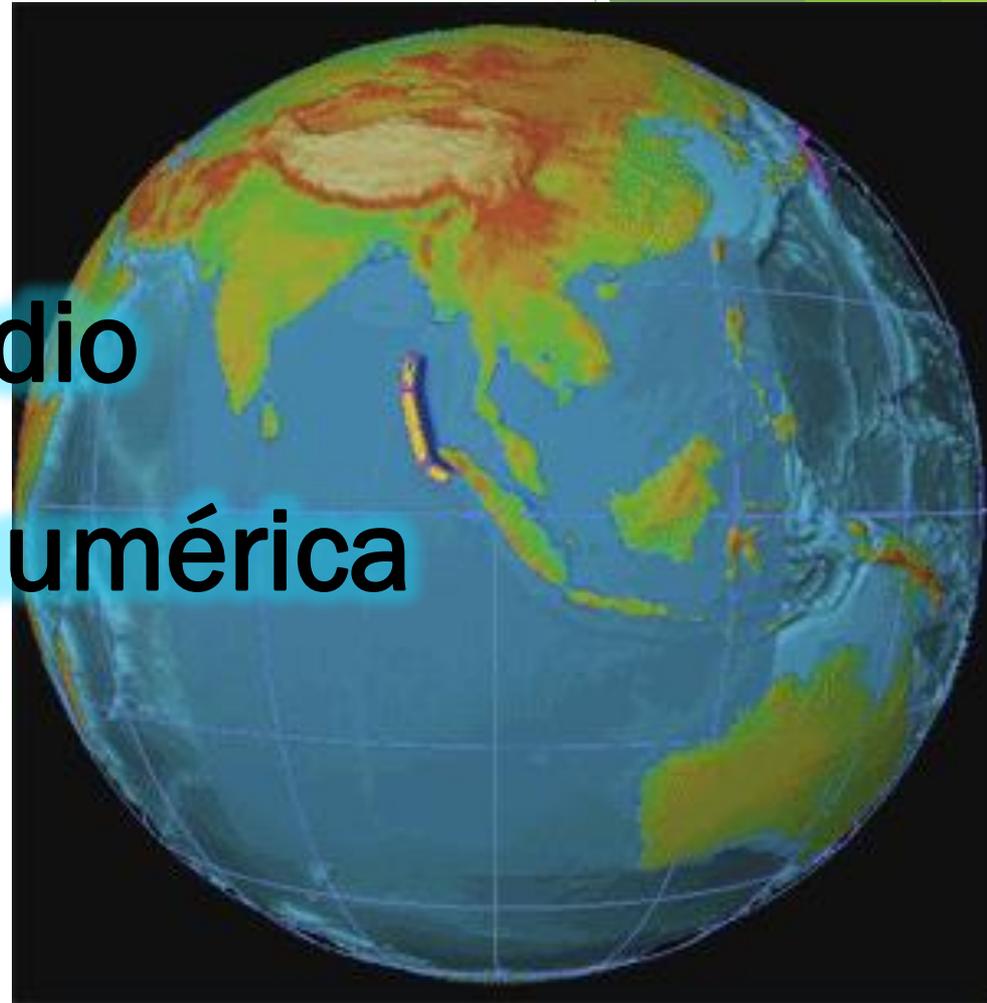
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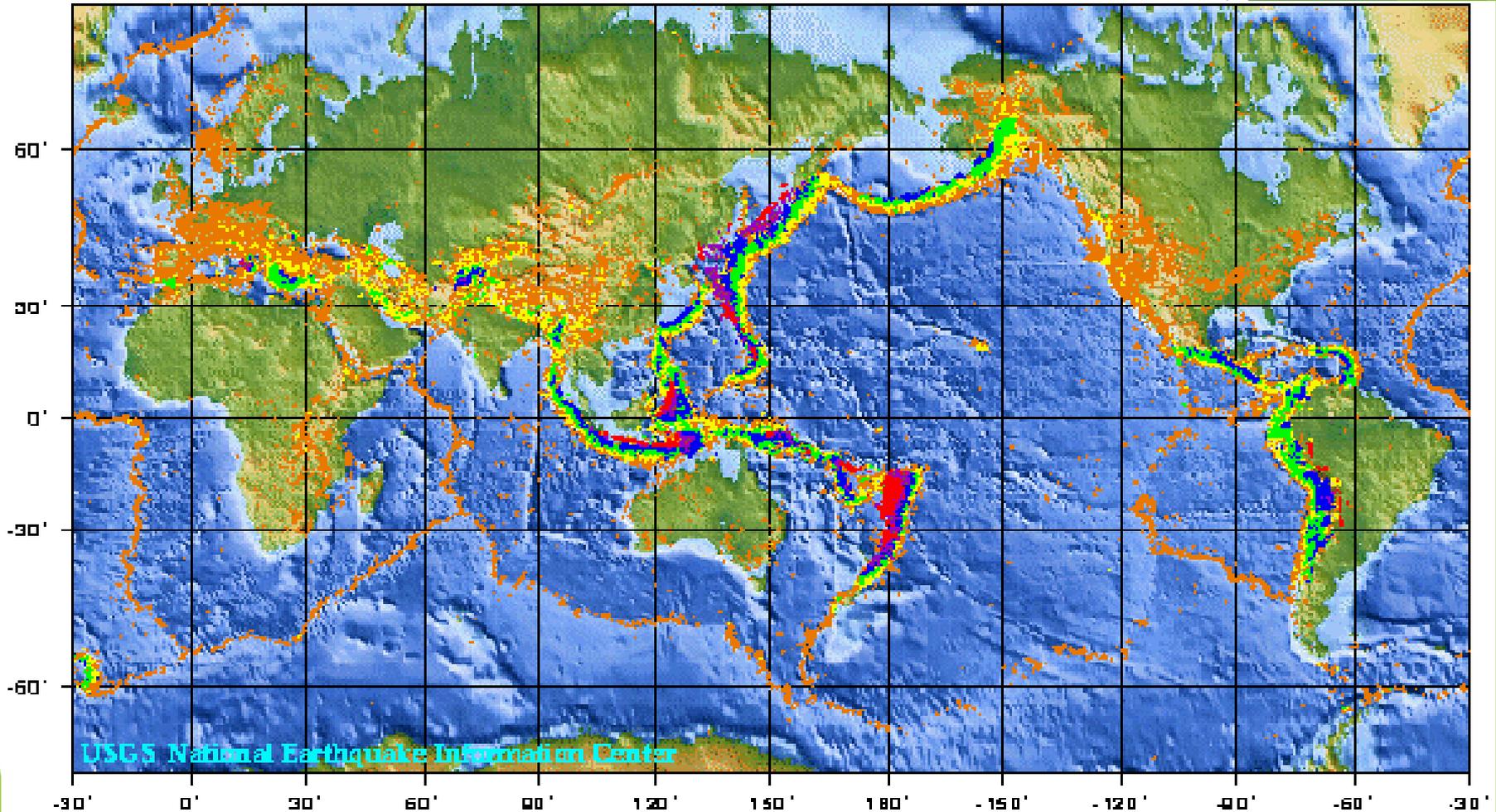
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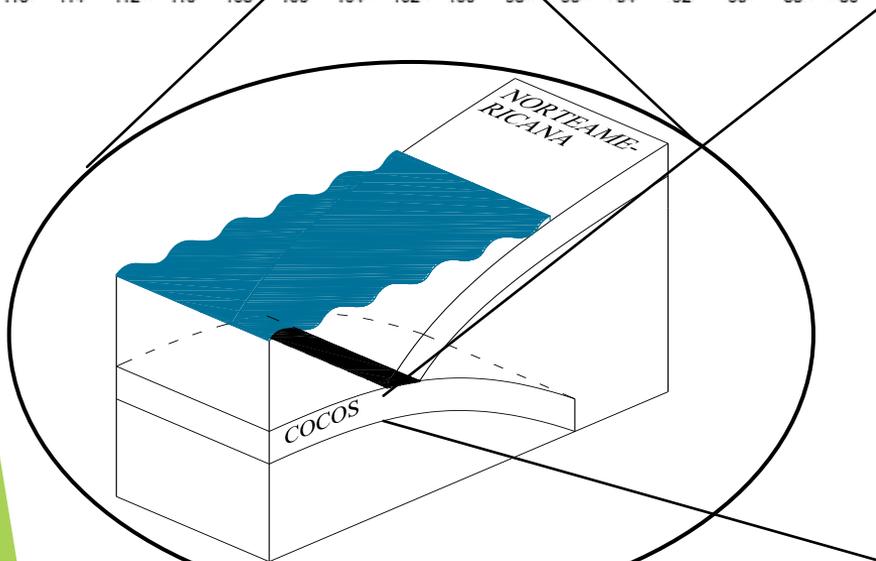
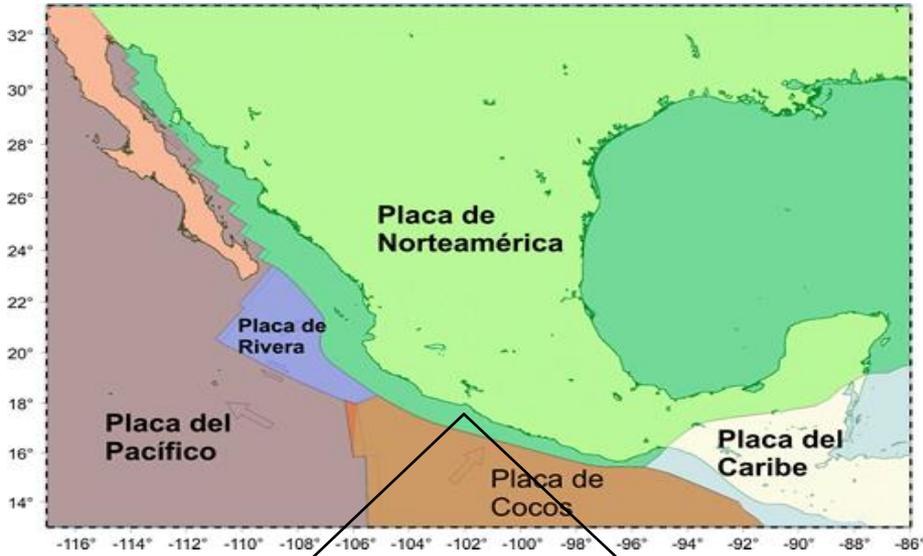
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Spain	El Salvador	Republic of Congo
Ecuador	Taiwan	
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- 1.- Introducción
- 2.- Área de estudio
- 3.- Simulación numérica
- 4.- Resultados
- 5.- Conclusión

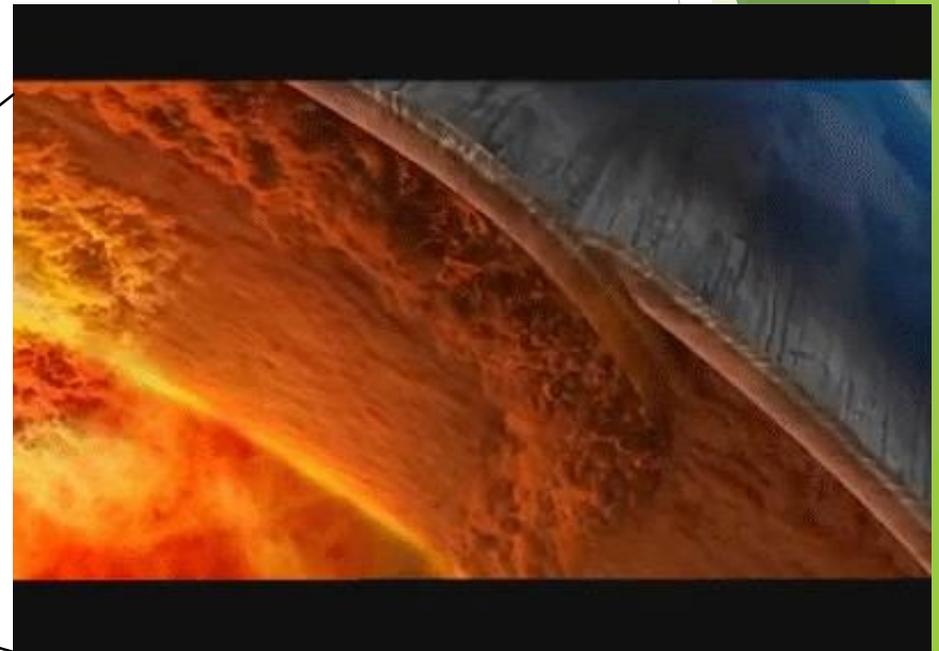


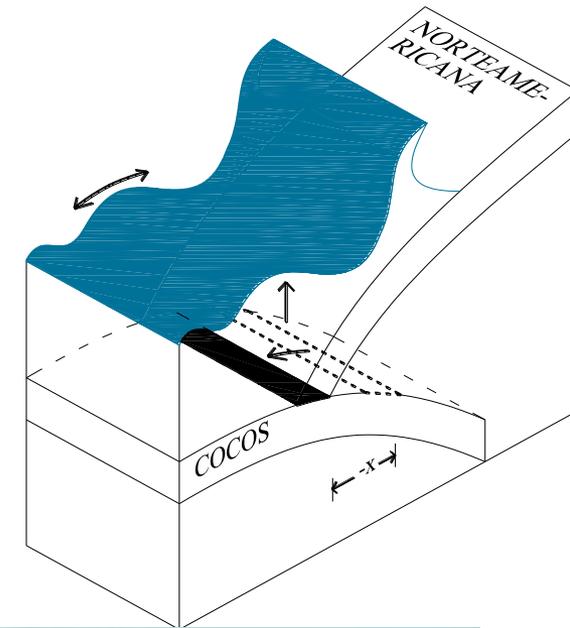
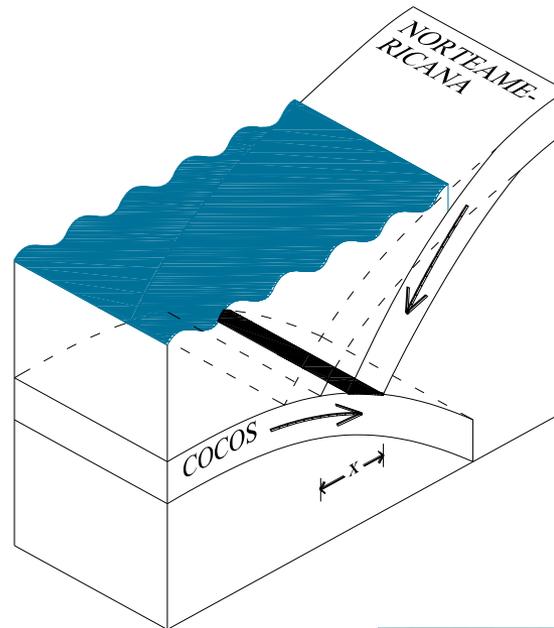
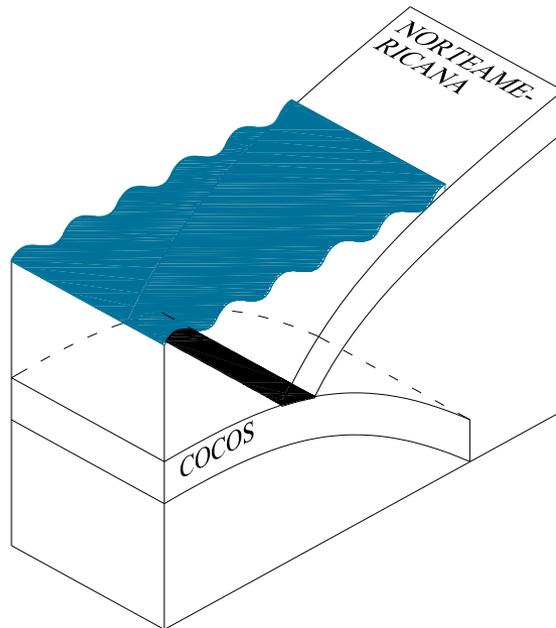
1.- INTRODUCCIÓN



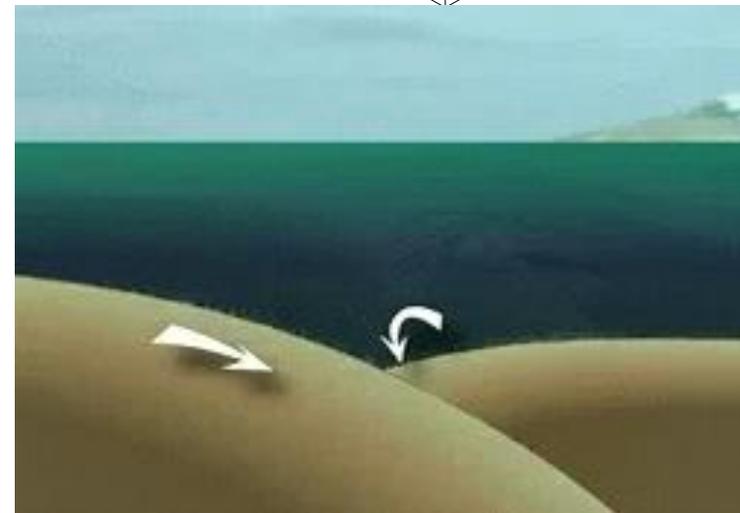
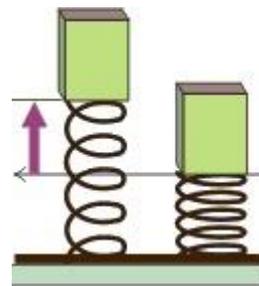


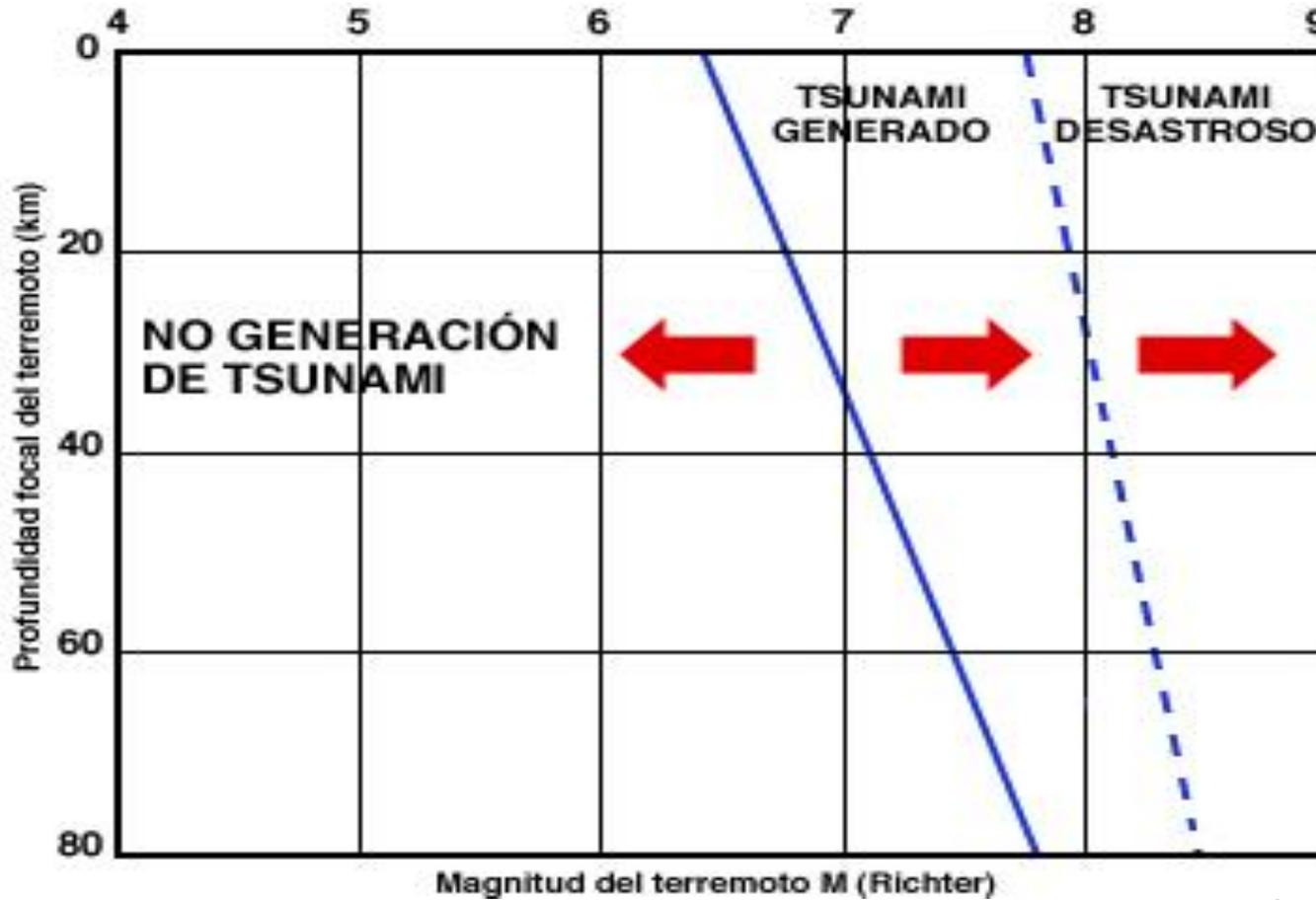
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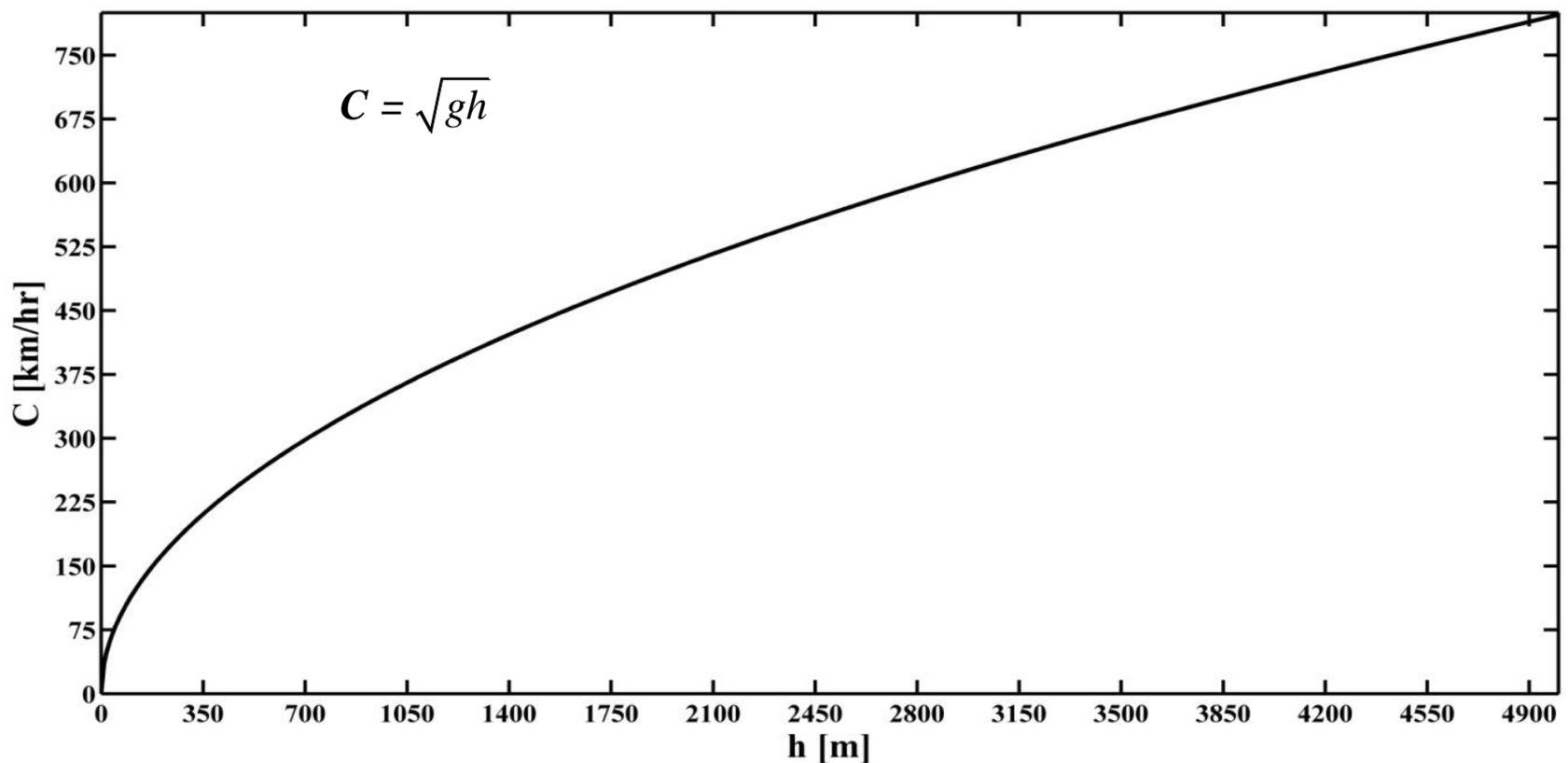
Generación del tsunami, (a) movimiento incipiente, (b) almacenamiento de energía y (c) deslizamiento repentino debido a la falla por fricción, modificado de Farreras et al., (2005).



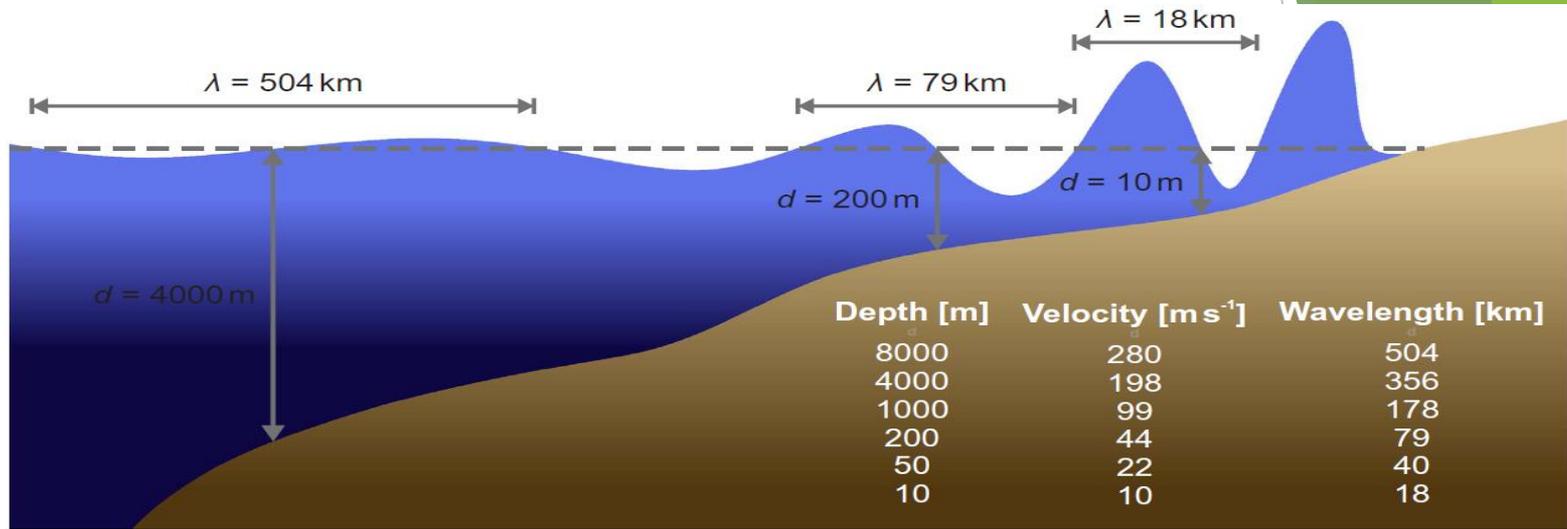


(<http://fluidos.eia.edu.co/hidraulica/tsunamis/Mecanismos.htm>)

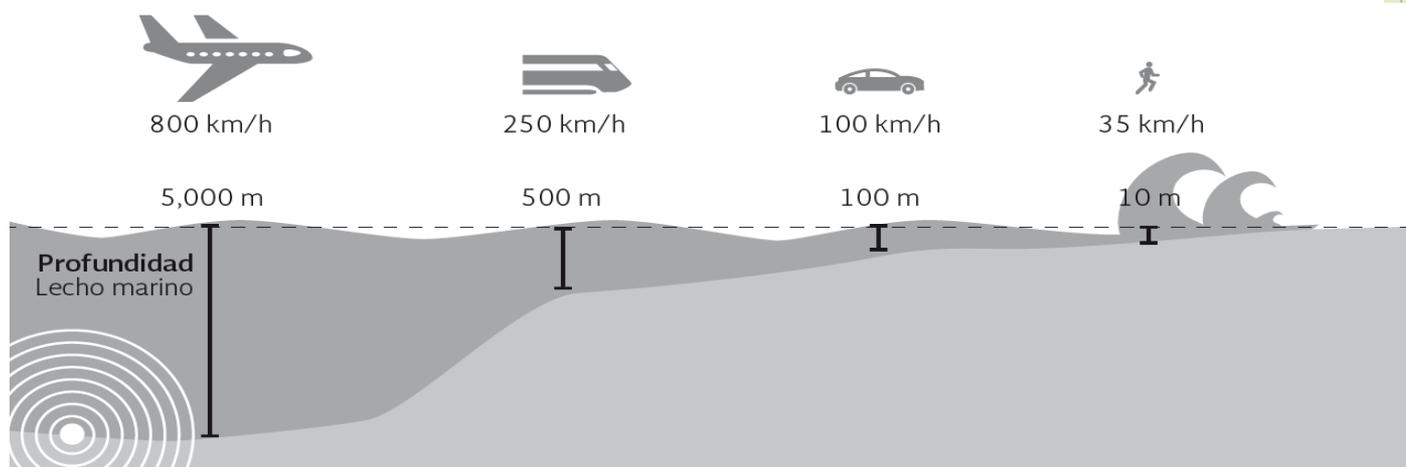
Un TSUNAMI es una serie de ondas largas gravitacionales generadas por el movimiento del fondo marino.



(Röbke and Vött, 2017)



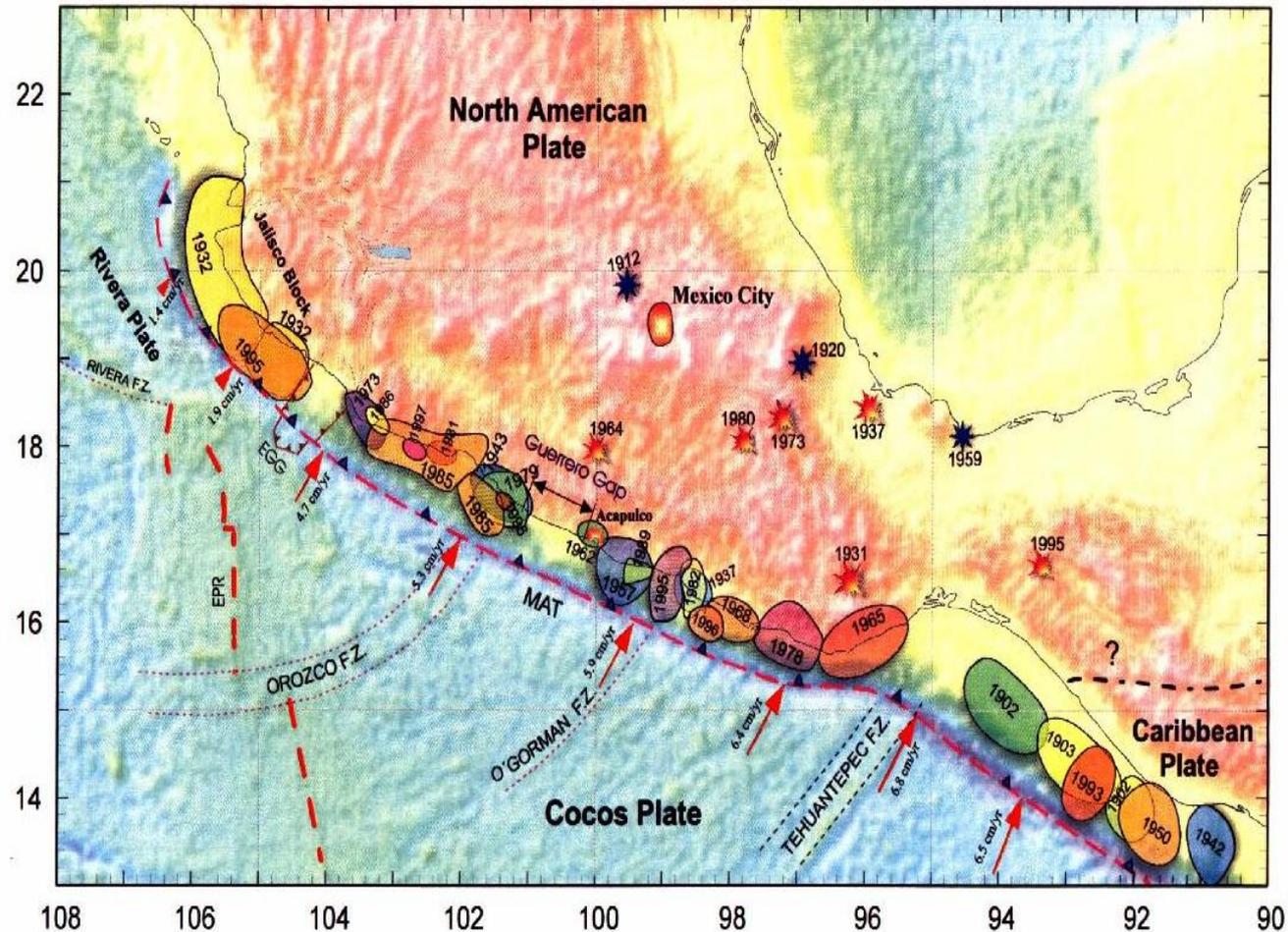
(Röbke and Vött, 2017)

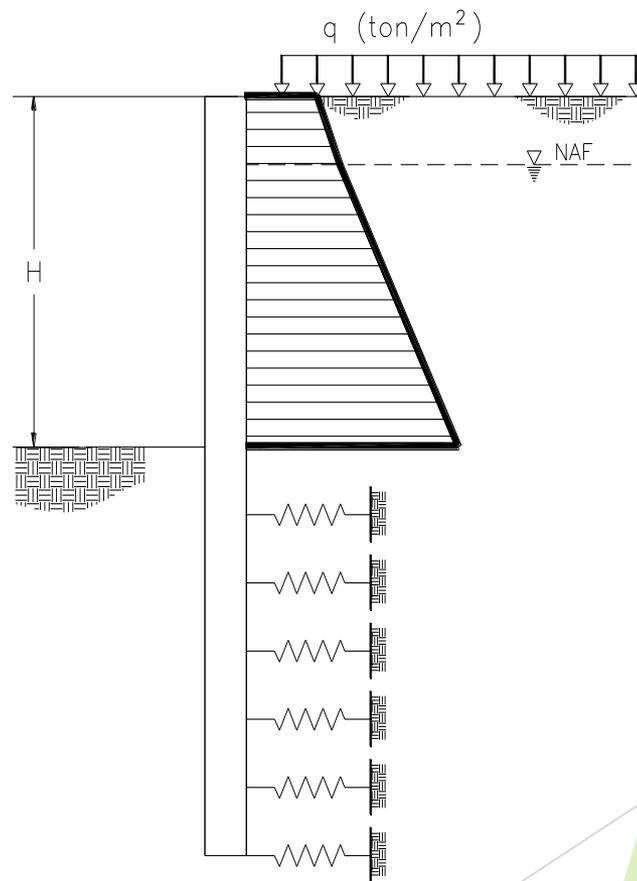


2.- ÁREA DE ESTUDIO

Acapulco,
Guerrero México.

Pacífico
Mexicano tiene
9,744 km (INEGI,
2010).







Catálogo de Tsunamis (Maremotos) en la Costa Occidental de México

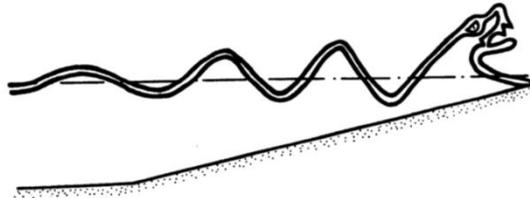
Catalog of Tsunamis on the Western Coast of Mexico

por / by

ANTONIO J. SANCHEZ DEVORA

y / and

SALVADOR F. FARRERAS SANZ



World Data Center A for Solid Earth Geophysics Publication SE-50
January 1993



NATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL DATA CENTER



Figura 2. Recorte del diario Excelsior sobre la destrucción de Zihuatanejo por el tsunami de Noviembre 16, 1925.
Figure 2. Excelsior newspaper recount on the destruction of the port of Zihuatanejo by the November 16, 1925 tsunami.



Figura 3. Recorte del diario Excelsior sobre la destrucción de Cuyutlán por el tsunami de Junio 22, 1932.
Figure 3. Caption from Excelsior newspaper on the destruction of Cuyutlán by the June 22, 1932, tsunami.



3.- SIMULACIÓN NUMÉRICA

Un tsunami puede modelarse a través de una onda solitaria (Liu et al., 1991; Synolakis and Bernard, 2006), el cual se caracteriza por no ser una onda oscilatoria.

Hidrodinámico = COBRAS (Cornell Breaking Wave and Structure) desarrollado por Lin & Liu (1998a, 1998b).

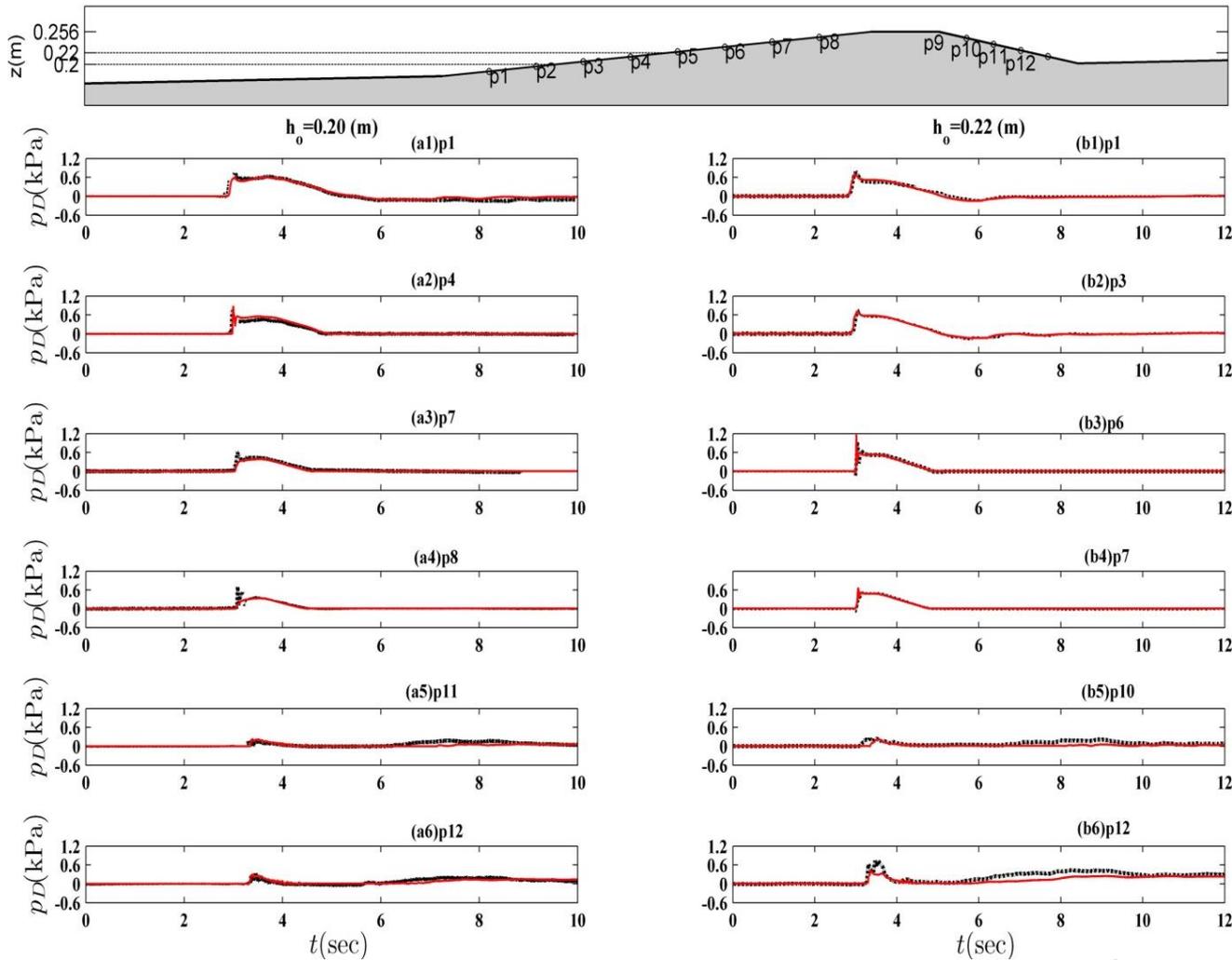
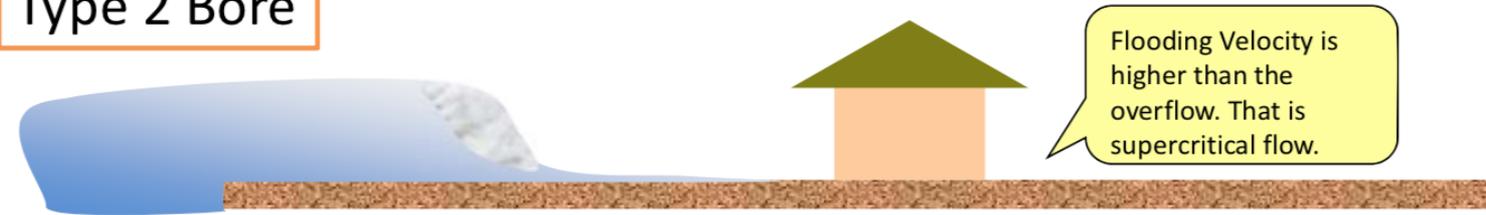


Figura.-
Validación de
presiones, línea
roja COBRAS,
línea negra
Laboratorio
Canal de Oleaje
(Hsiao & Lin,
2010).

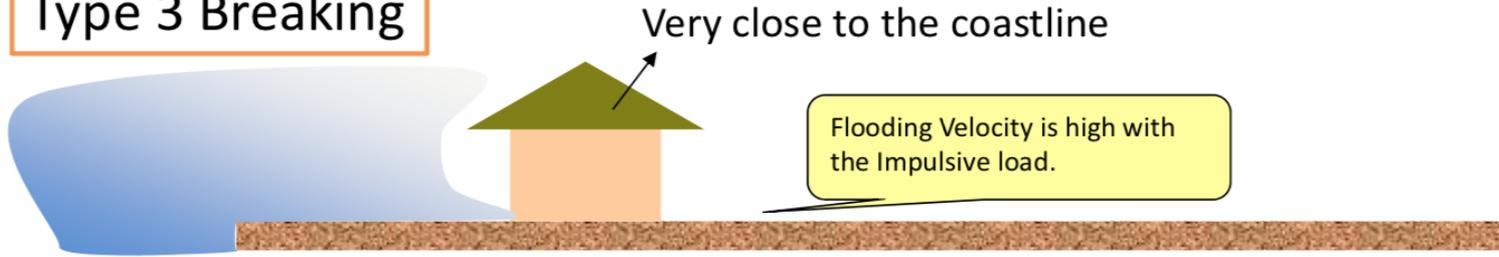
Type 1 Overflow



Type 2 Bore



Type 3 Breaking



(Port and Airport Research Institute Taro Arikawa)

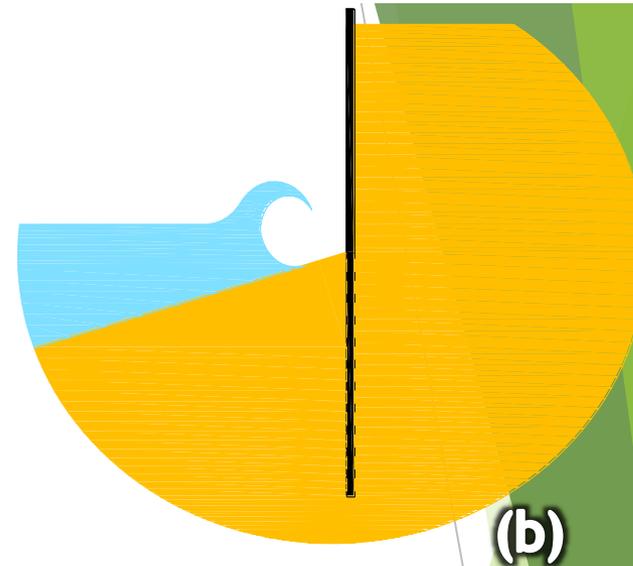
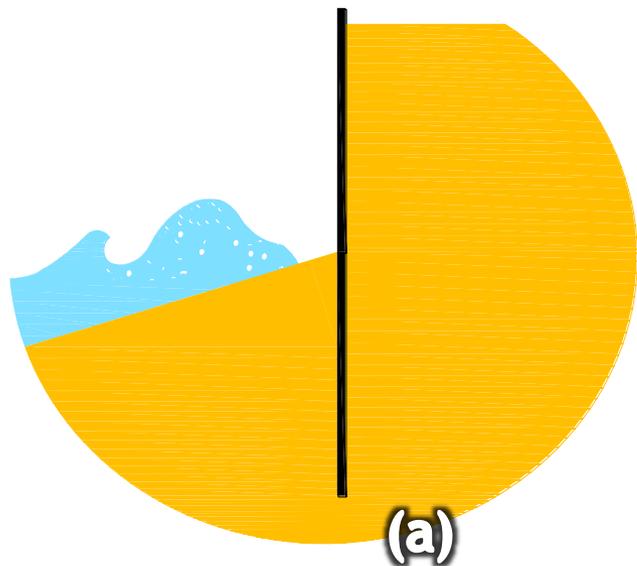
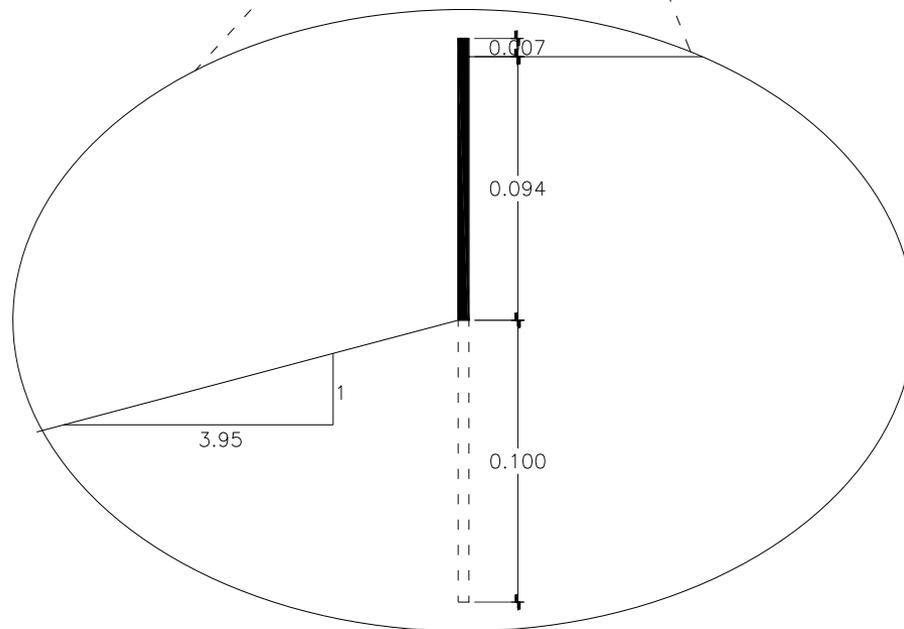
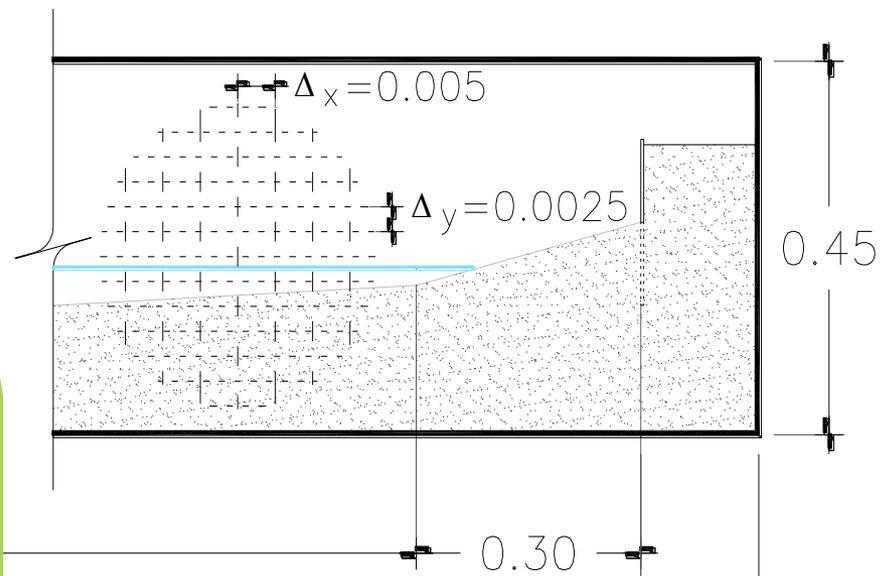
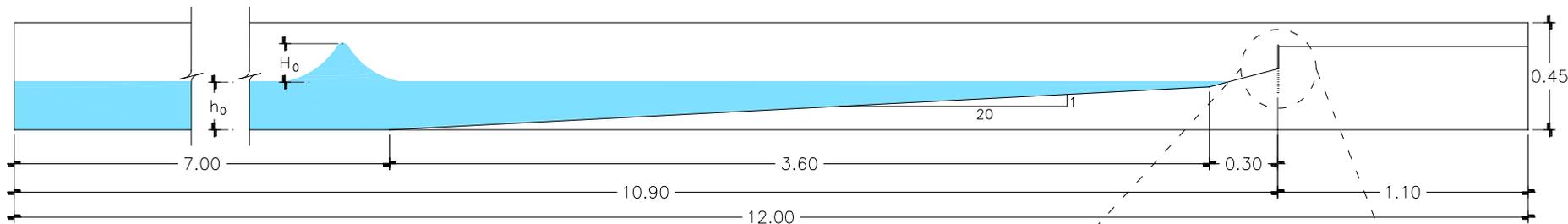


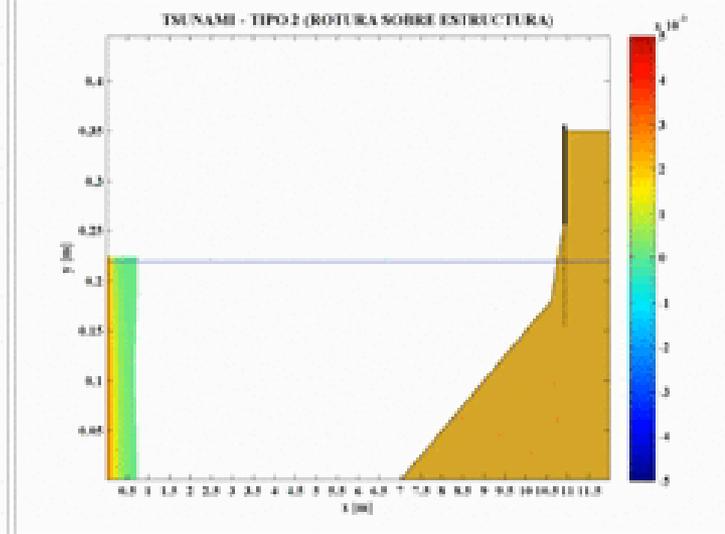
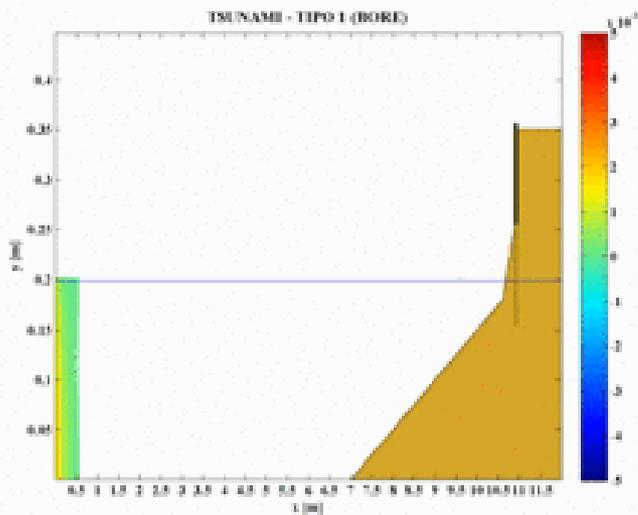
Figura. Tipos de tsunami ensayados, (a) Tsunami tipo 1: Bore y (b) Tsunami tipo 2: Colapso (Hsiao & Lin, 2010).

Tabla 1.- Datos del oleaje para forzamiento.

Tipo	h_0 (m)	H_0 (m)	$\xi = H_0 / h_0$	swl - pie
1	0.2	0.07	0.35	0.056
2	0.22	0.0638	0.29	0.036



4.- RESULTADOS



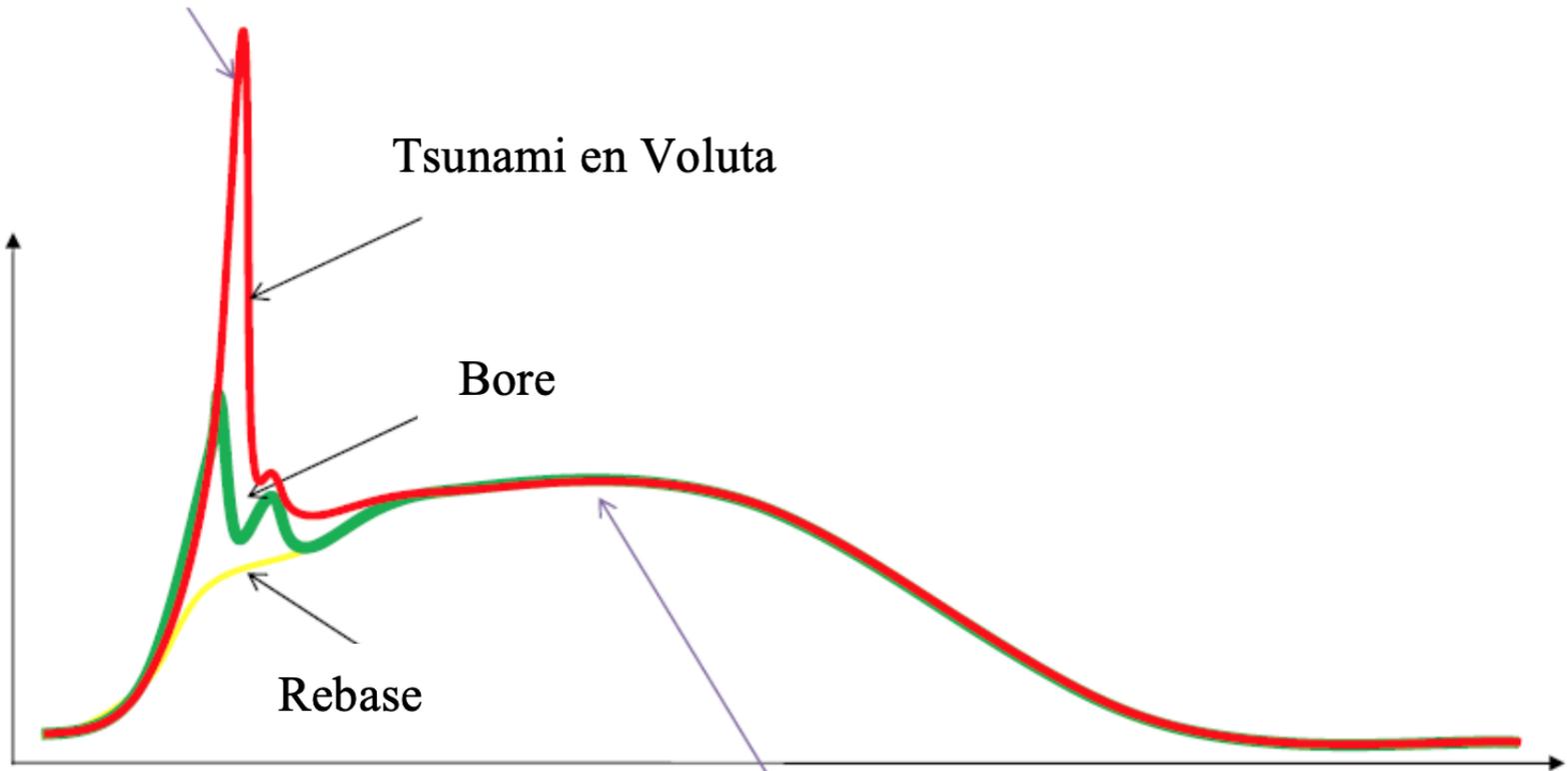
(Palemón-Arcos et al. 2018)



(Tsunami Japón 11 de Marzo de 2011, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hKK5yltCZmM>)

Fuerza Impulsiva

Fuerza (kN)



Tiempo (s)

Fuerza Sostenida

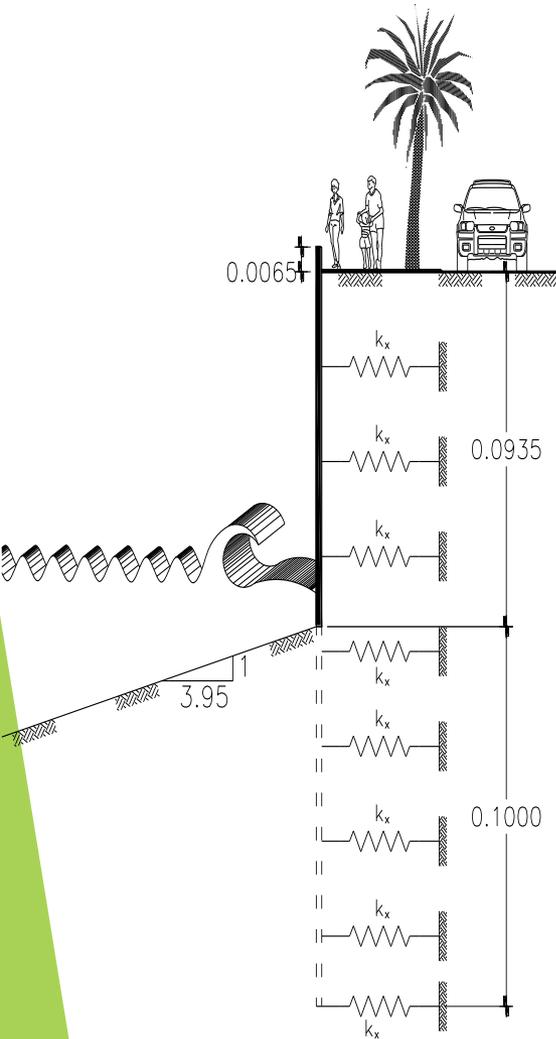
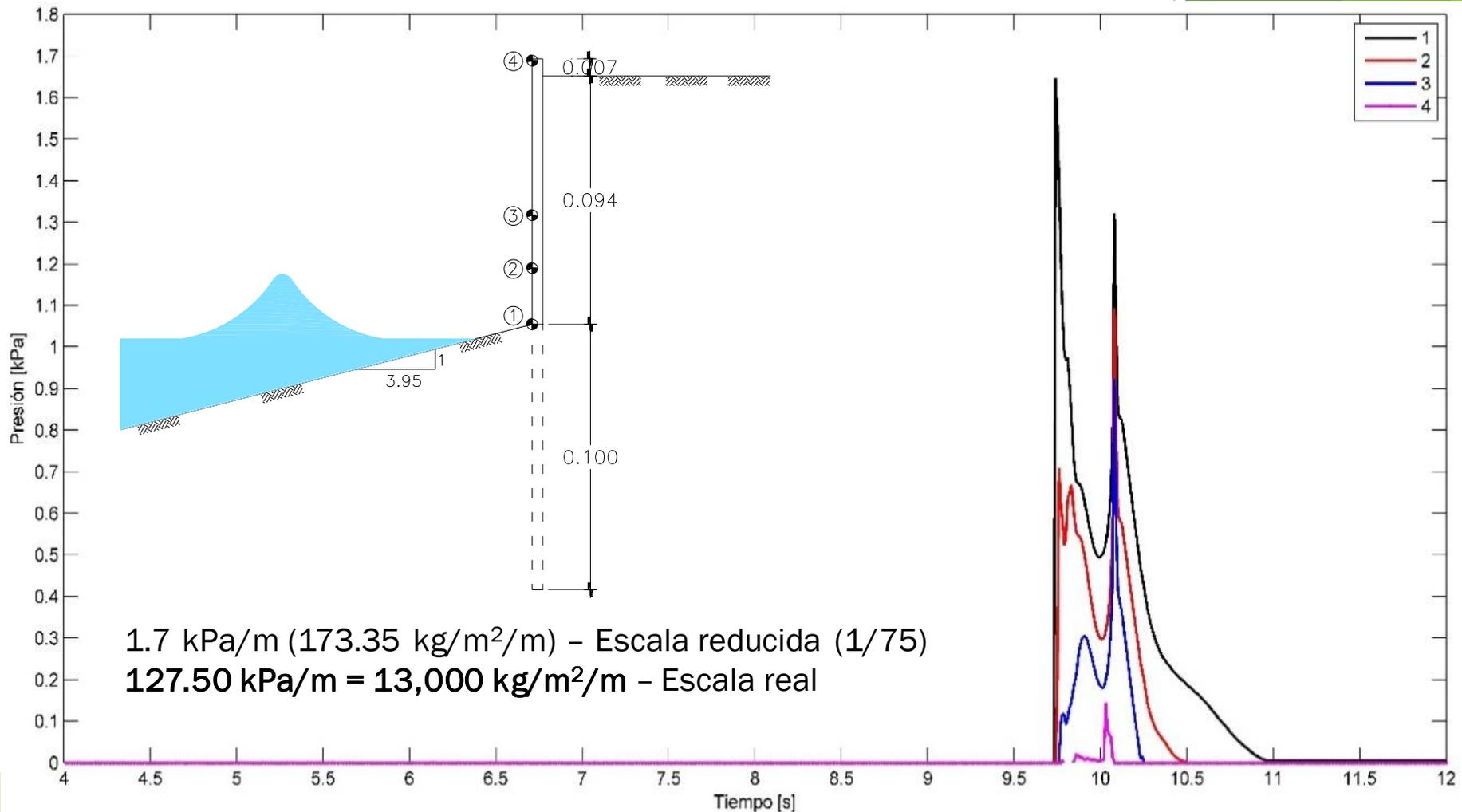


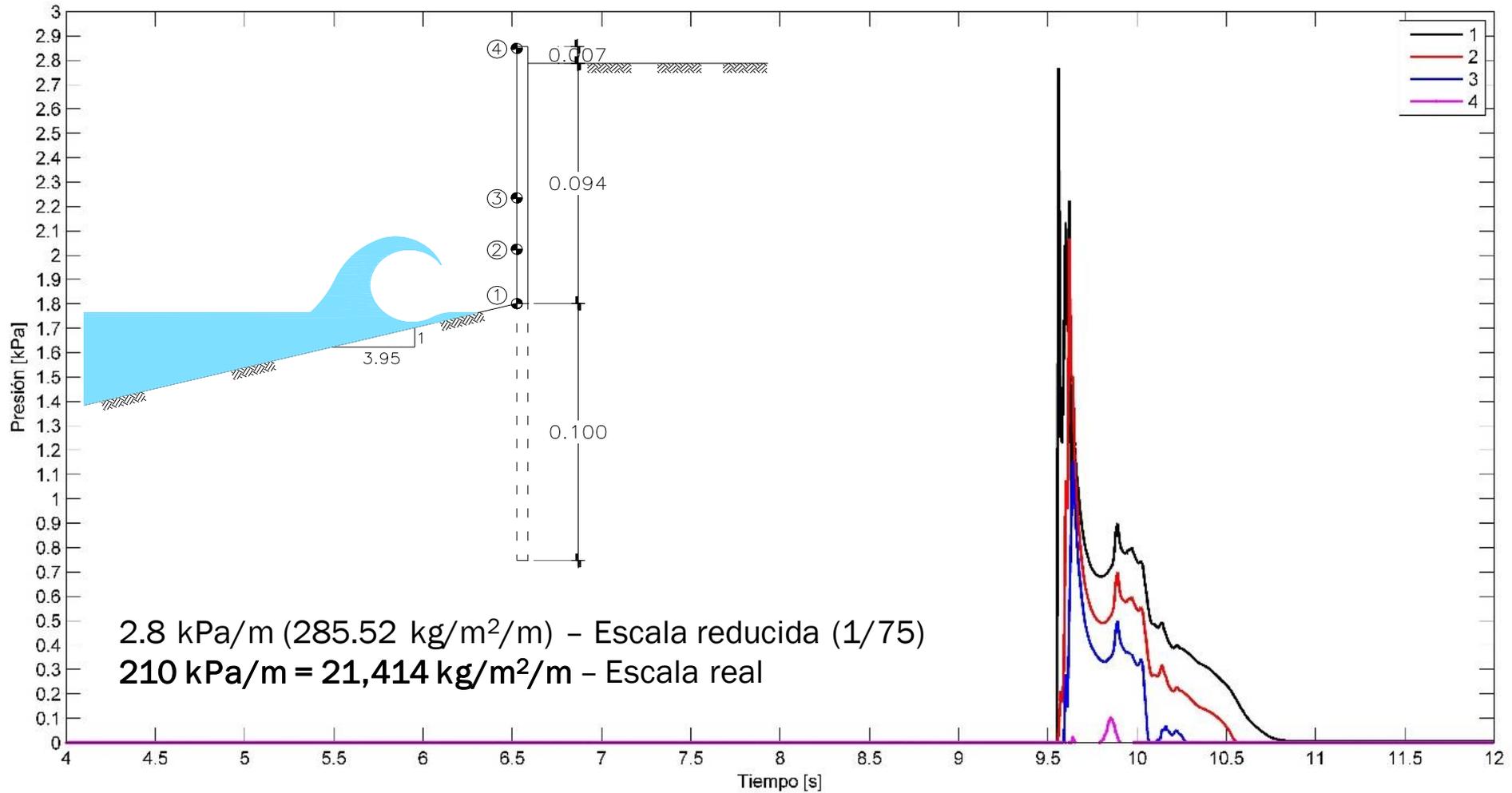
Table 1. Model scales according to the Froude law.

DESCRIPTION	UNIT	FACTOR	PROTOTYPE	MODEL
Depth of generation	1	1/75	15 m	20 cm
Wave height	1	1/75	5.25m	7 cm
Wave pressure	1	1/75	90 kPa	1.20 kPa
Force per unit length	l ²	1/5,625	1,500 kN m ⁻¹	2.67 N cm ⁻¹
Weight per unit length	l ²	1/5,625	2,800 kN m ⁻¹	4.98 N cm ⁻¹
Overtopping amount per wave per unit length	l ²	1/5,625	0.6 m ³ / m	1.07 cm ³ / cm
Overtopping rate per unit length	l ^{3/2}	1/650	0.06 m ³ / m s	0.92 cm ³ / cm s

(Palemón-Arcos et al. 2018)

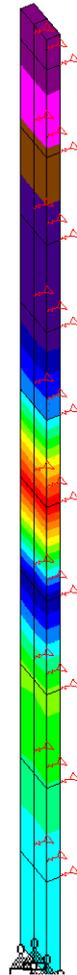


Tsunami tipo 1: Bore (Palemón-Arcos et al., 2018).

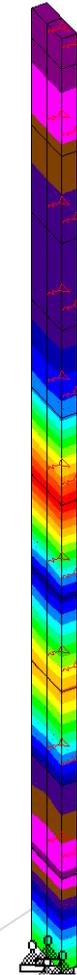
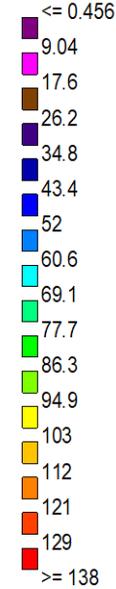


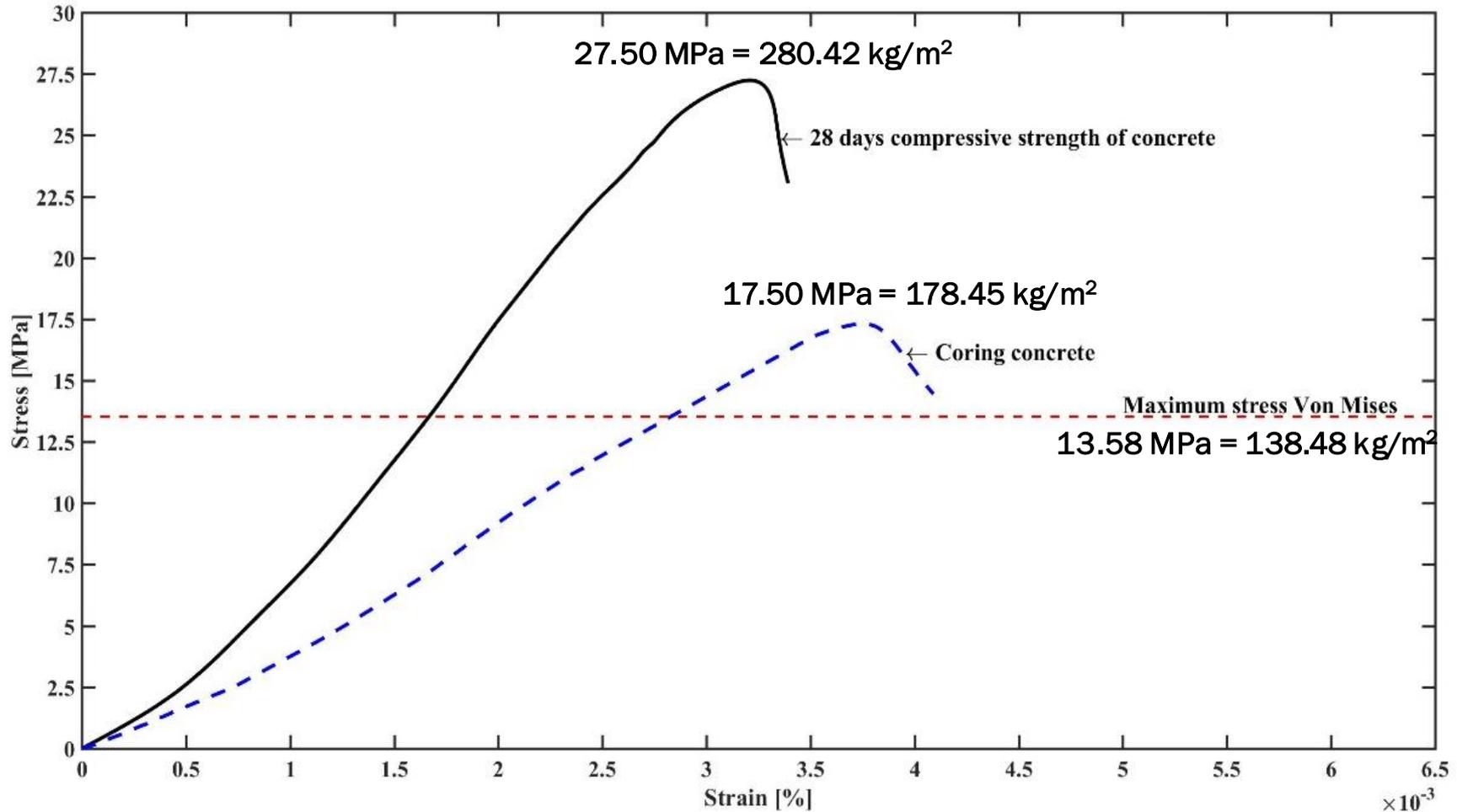
Tsunami tipo 2: Colapso (Palemón-Arcos et al., 2018).

Sige/ Von Mises
kg/cm²

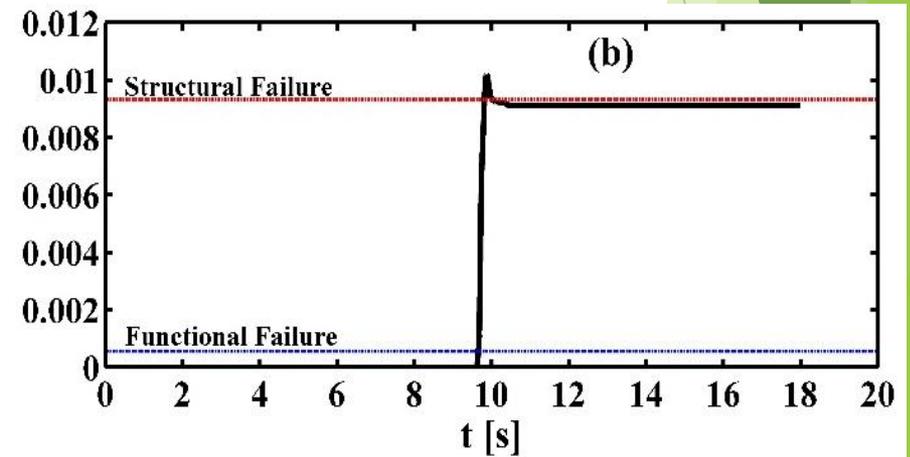
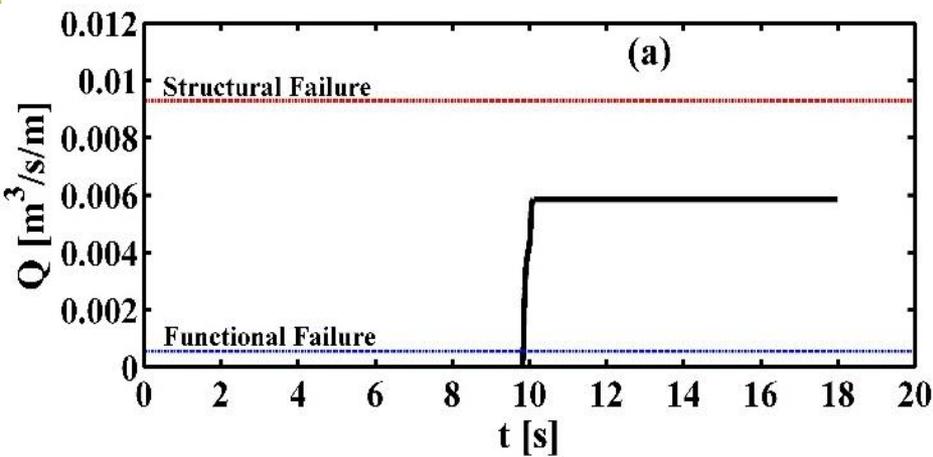
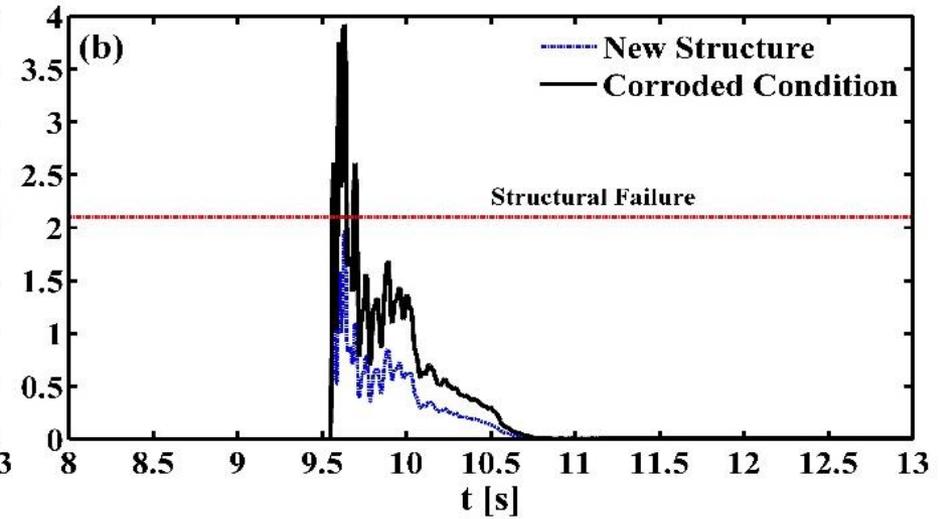
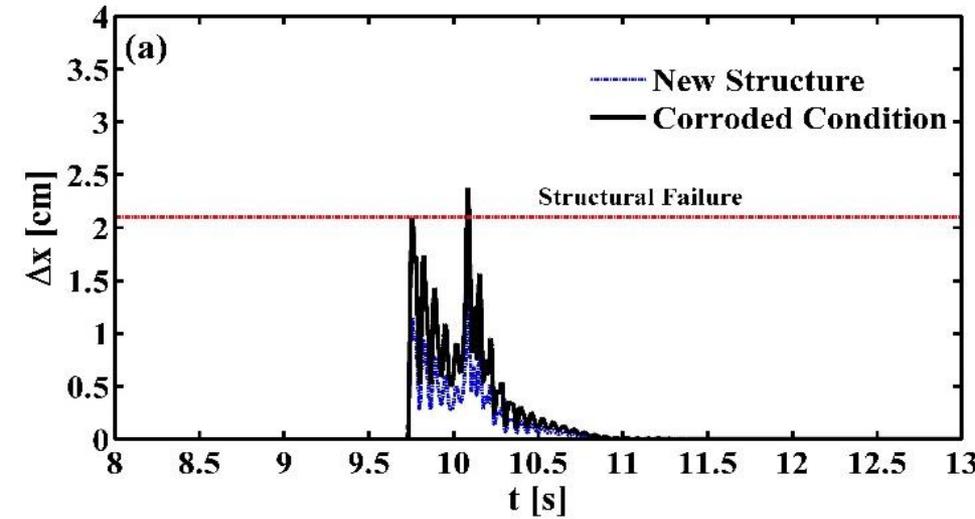


Sige/ Von Mises
kg/cm²





Resistencia del Concreto (Palemón-Arcos et al., 2018).



5.- CONCLUSIÓN

Con la simulación numérica del tsunami, podemos obtener presiones en toda la pared de la estructura, las cuales sirve para generar el comportamiento dinámico ante las presiones hidrodinámicas, éstas por lo tanto determinará su diseño estructural.

El comportamiento de la ola dependerá de la batimetría.

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